

# Package: func2vis (via r-universe)

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**Type** Package

**Title** Clean and Visualize Over Expression Results from  
'ConsensusPathDB'

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**Description** Provides functions to have visualization and clean-up of enriched gene ontologies (GO) terms, protein complexes and pathways (obtained from multiple databases) using 'ConsensusPathDB' from gene set over-expression analysis. Performs clustering of pathway based on similarity of over-expressed gene sets and visualizations similar to Ingenuity Pathway Analysis (IPA) when up and down regulated genes are known. The methods are described in a paper currently submitted by Orecchioni et al, 2020 in Nanoscale.

**License** GPL (>= 3)

**LazyLoad** true

**Depends** ggplot2, igraph, devtools, ggrepel, grDevices, randomcoloR, R  
(>= 4.0)

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clean_go_terms	<i>Clean Gene Ontologies (GO) Terms</i>
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### Description

Clean set of enriched goterms obtained from 'ConsensusPathDB' for gene set overexpression analysis. We also append two columns indicating the number of up-regulated and number of down-regulated genes based on fold change information available in data frame case\_vs\_ctrl.

### Usage

```
clean_go_terms(df_case_vs_ctrl, df_goterms)
```

### Arguments

df_case_vs_ctrl	Data frame which has at least 2 columns: <gene,fc>. Here gene represents the set of genes which are differentially expressed between case and control. Here fc represents the fold-change value for each gene.
df_goterms	The tab-separated data frame with the goterms information obtained after performing gene set overexpression analysis using 'ConsensusPathDB'.

### Value

Returns clean enriched GO terms data frame.

### Note

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### Author(s)

Raghvendra Mall

**See Also**

See Also as [clean\\_pc](#), [plot\\_go\\_terms](#)

**Examples**

```
data("t.tests.treatment.sign")
data("enriched_goterms")
revised_goterms <- clean_go_terms(df_case_vs_ctrl=t.tests.treatment.sign,
                                df_goterms = enriched_goterms)
print(head(revised_goterms))
```

---

clean_pathways	<i>Clean Enriched Pathways</i>
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**Description**

Clean set of enriched pathways obtained from 'ConsensusPathDB' for gene set overexpression analysis. We also append two columns indicating the number of up-regulated and number of down-regulated genes based on fold change information available in data frame case\_vs\_ctrl. We cluster pathways based on similarity of gene set using igraph's walktrap clustering algorithm. Within each cluster, pathways are ordered by most to least significant pathway in terms of p-values.

**Usage**

```
clean_pathways(df_case_vs_ctrl, df_pathway)
```

**Arguments**

df_case_vs_ctrl	Data frame which has at least 2 columns: <gene,fc>. Here gene represents the set of genes which are differentially expressed between case and control. Here fc represents the fold-change value for each gene.
df_pathway	The tab-separated data frame with the pathways information obtained after performing gene set overexpression analysis using 'ConsensusPathDB'.

**Value**

Returns clean enriched pathways data frame. The data frame has an additional column clusters highlighting the cluster to which each enriched pathway belongs.

**Note**

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**Author(s)**

Raghvendra Mall

**See Also**

[clean\\_go\\_terms](#), [clean\\_pc](#)

**Examples**

```
data("t.tests.treatment.sign")
data("enriched_pathways")
revised_pathway <- clean_pathways(df_case_vs_ctrl=t.tests.treatment.sign,
                                df_pathway = enriched_pathways)
print(head(revised_pathway))
```

---

clean\_pc

*Clean Enriched Protein Complexes*

---

**Description**

Clean set of enriched protein complexes obtained from 'ConsensusPathDB' for gene set overexpression analysis. We also append two columns indicating the number of up-regulated and number of down-regulated genes based on fold change information available in data frame case\_vs\_ctrl.

**Usage**

```
clean_pc(df_case_vs_ctrl,df_pc)
```

**Arguments**

df\_case\_vs\_ctrl

Data frame which has at least 2 columns: <gene,fc>. Here gene represents the set of genes which are differentially expressed between case and control. Here fc represents the fold-change value for each gene.

df\_pc

The tab-separated data frame with the protein complexes information obtained after performing gene set overexpression analysis using 'ConsensusPathDB'.

**Value**

Returns clean enriched protein complexes data frame.

**Note**

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**Author(s)**

Raghvendra Mall

**See Also**

See Also as [clean\\_go\\_terms](#), [plot\\_go\\_terms](#)

**Examples**

```
data("t.tests.treatment.sign")
data("enriched_pc")
revised_pc <- clean_pc(df_case_vs_ctrl=t.tests.treatment.sign,
                      df_pc = enriched_pc)
print(head(revised_pc))
```

---

enriched\_goterms      *Sample Enriched Gene Ontologies (GO) Terms*

---

**Description**

This dataset highlights enriched gene ontologies (GO) terms identified by using ConsensusPathDB while performing overexpression analysis for a sample set of genes.

**Usage**

```
data("enriched_goterms")
```

**References**

Kamburov, A., Stelzl, U., Lehrach, H. and Herwig, R., 2013. The ConsensusPathDB interaction database: 2013 update. Nucleic acids research, 41(D1), pp.D793-D800.

**Examples**

```
data(enriched_goterms)
## maybe str(enriched_goterms) ;
```

---

enriched\_pathways      *Sample Enriched Pathways*

---

**Description**

This dataset highlights enriched pathways identified by using 'ConsensusPathDB' while performing overexpression analysis for a sample set of genes.

**Usage**

```
data("enriched_pathways")
```

**References**

Kamburov, A., Stelzl, U., Lehrach, H. and Herwig, R., 2013. The ConsensusPathDB interaction database: 2013 update. Nucleic acids research, 41(D1), pp.D793-D800.

**Examples**

```
data(enriched_pathways)
## maybe str(enriched_pathways) ;
```

---

enriched_pc	<i>Sample Enriched Protein Complexes</i>
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---

**Description**

This dataset highlights protein complexes identified by using 'ConsensusPathDB' while performing overexpression analysis for a sample set of genes.

**Usage**

```
data("enriched_pc")
```

**References**

Kamburov, A., Stelzl, U., Lehrach, H. and Herwig, R., 2013. The ConsensusPathDB interaction database: 2013 update. *Nucleic acids research*, 41(D1), pp.D793-D800.

**Examples**

```
data(enriched_pc)
## maybe str(enriched_pc) ;
```

---

plot_go_terms	<i>Bubble Plot for GO Terms</i>
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---

**Description**

Make a bubble plot for significantly enriched Gene Ontologies (GO) Terms obtained after performing gene set overexpression analysis using 'ConsensusPathDB'.

**Usage**

```
plot_go_terms(df_goterms, total_no_background_genes,
              negative_log_10_p_value_cutoff, max_overlap)
```

**Arguments**

df_goterms	The tab-separated data frame with the GO terms information obtained after performing gene set overexpression analysis using 'ConsensusPathDB'.
total_no_background_genes	Total no of genes in the background set.
negative_log_10_p_value_cutoff	The threshold on $-\log_{10}(\text{pvalue})$ to be used to identify the GO terms to be highlighted in the plot.
max_overlap	To prevent overlapping text, set this parameter to a number $\geq 20$ .

**Details**

Plots the significantly enriched molecular function (m), cellular components (c) and biological processes (b) obtained via ConsensusPathDB.

**Value**

Returns a bubble plot of type ggplot.

**Note**

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**Author(s)**

Raghvendra Mall

**Examples**

```
data("enriched_goterms")
g <- plot_go_terms(df_goterms = enriched_goterms, negative_log_10_p_value_cutoff=17)
g
```

---

plot\_pathways

*Plot clean enriched pathways as a bubble plot*

---

**Description**

Make a bubble plot of clean enriched pathways obtained from 'ConsensusPathDB' by performing gene set overexpression analysis. Colours represent the clusters to which each pathway belongs. You need to run the function [clean\\_pathways](#) to obtain the input data frame.

**Usage**

```
plot_pathways(final_df_pathway, total_no_background_genes, fontsize)
```

**Arguments**

`final_df_pathway` Clean and clustered pathways obtained using [clean\\_pathways](#).  
`total_no_background_genes` Total no of genes in the background set.  
`fontsize` Font size of the pathways to be displayed on y-axis.

**Value**

Returns a bubble plot of type ggplot. Colours represent the clusters to which each pathway belongs.

**Note**

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**Author(s)**

Raghvendra Mall

**See Also**

See Also as [clean\\_pathways](#), [plot\\_pathways\\_stacked\\_barplot](#), [plot\\_go\\_terms](#)

**Examples**

```
data("t.tests.treatment.sign")
data("enriched_pathways")
revised_pathway <- clean_pathways(df_case_vs_ctrl=t.tests.treatment.sign,
                                df_pathway = enriched_pathways)
p <- plot_pathways(revised_pathway)
p
```

---

`plot_pathways_stacked_barplot`

*Stacked Barplot of Cleaned Pathways*

---

**Description**

Make a stacked barplot like the one available in Ingenuity Pathway Analysis highlighting percentage of up, down and non-differentially expressed genes in the set of clean enriched pathways obtained from 'ConsensusPathDB' by performing gene set overexpression analysis. You need to run the function [clean\\_pathways](#) to obtain the input data frame

**Usage**

```
plot_pathways_stacked_barplot(final_df_pathway)
```



### Arguments

`final_df_pathway`  
Clean and clustered pathways obtained using [clean\\_pathways](#).

### Value

Returns a stacked barplot of type ggplot.

### Note

`rmall@hbku.edu.qa`

### Author(s)

Raghvendra Mall

### See Also

[clean\\_pathways](#), [plot\\_go\\_terms](#)

### Examples

```
data("t.tests.treatment.sign")
data("enriched_pathways")
revised_pathway <- clean_pathways(df_case_vs_ctrl=t.tests.treatment.sign,
                                df_pathway = enriched_pathways)
p <- plot_pathways_stacked_barplot(revised_pathway)
p
```

---

`t.tests.treatment.sign`

*List of differentially expressed genes*

---

### Description

Consist of list of differentially expressed genes (DEG) with fold-change information i.e. up and down regulated genes between case and control.

### Usage

```
data("t.tests.treatment.sign")
```

**Format**

A data frame with 1820 observations on the following 8 variables.

gene a character vector

p.value a numeric vector

p.value.fdr a numeric vector

fc a numeric vector

mean.A a numeric vector

mean.B a numeric vector

sd.A a numeric vector

sd.B a numeric vector

**Examples**

```
data(t.tests.treatment.sign)
## maybe str(t.tests.treatment.sign) ;
```

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